



Centre Anti-Poison pour le Québec: (800) 463-5060

Tél. (Qc): (418) 660-8666 / 800-890-8666

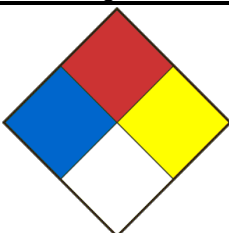
Fax. (Qc): (418) 660-8998

SAFETY DATA SHEET

SECTION 01 - PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Identifier NITRIC ACID 45%V/V (from 70%W/W)		Product Use Laboratory use	
Chemical formula HNO ₃		Product code NS-0645	Molar weight 63,02
Chemical name / Commercial name / Synonymous NITRIC ACID, NITRATE D'HYDROGÈNE, ACIDE AZOTIQUE, AQUAFORTIS, ENGRAVER'S ACID			
Supplier's name Laboratoire MAT		Address-Street 610, Adanac Street	
City Québec		Province Québec	
Postal code G1C 7B7	Internet www.labmat.com	Phone number 418-660-8666 / 800-890-8666	
Emergency phone	CANUTEC: 613-996-6666		CENTRE ANTI-POISON DU QUÉBEC 800-463-5060
Date SDS 1/30/2023	SDS Prepared by Laboratoire MAT		E-Mail labmat@labmat.com

SECTION 02 - HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification WHIMS / GHS	Corrosive to metals-Category 1 Serious eye damage/eye irritation - Serious eye damage category 1 Skin corrosion/irritation - Skin corrosion category 1	
Signal Word	DANGER	
Hazards statements (H)	H290 May be corrosive to metals. H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H318 Causes serious eye damage.	
Precautionary statements (P)	P234 Keep only in original container. P260 Do not breathe dust / fume / gas / mist / vapors / spray. P264 Wash the areas of the body that have been in contact with the product after handling. P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. P301 + P330 + P331 IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. P321 Specific treatment (see section 4 of the SDS and on this label). P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. P390 Absorb spillage to prevent material damage. P405 Store locked up. P406 Store in a corrosion resistant container / or a container with corrosion resistant liner. P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local / regional / national / international regulations or contact a specialist waste disposal company.	
PICTOGRAMS		
Other dangers	NFA (Risk: 0=No risk; 1=Slight; 2=Moderate; 3=Signifiant; 4=Extreme)	
	Health 3 Fire 0 Reactivity 2 Special danger	

SECTION 03 - COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Ingrédients (Dénomination chimique / synonymes)	Numéro CAS et tout identificateur unique	Concentration (%)
Acide nitrique	7697-37-2	38

SECTION 04 - FIRST AID MEASURES

Eye contact	Wash eyes with large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes while holding eyelids apart to rinse eyes. If irritation persists, seek medical attention.
Skin contact	Wash skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Remove soiled clothing. If irritation persists, seek medical attention.
Inhalation	Move the unwell person to the fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Consult a physician.
Ingestion	If the person is conscious, give water to drink. Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Consult a physician.
Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)	The product is a material corrosive. Main symptoms of high exposure: Skin irritation. Eyes irritation. Irritation of the respiratory system. Pneumonia. Pulmonary edema. Tooth erosion. The corrosive effect will outweigh the toxicity for the concentrated product. Ref. section 11.
Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary	In case of medical consultation, keep this sheet available.
General advice	Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

SECTION 05 - FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Flammability	No
Ignition conditions	Not flammable or combustible.
Suitable extinguishing media	Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Do not use a heavy water stream.
Hazardous combustion products	Hazardous combustion products formed under fire conditions: - nitrogen oxides (NO _x).
Special fire and explosion hazards	May react violently with incompatible products (Ref Section 10).
Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters	Discard incompatible substances if this can be done without risk. Firefighters should be equipped with standard protective equipment, fireproof clothing, face mask, gloves, protective boots and, where appropriate, self-contained breathing apparatus.

SECTION 06 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up / Personnal precautions, protective equipment	Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Absorb the product with sand or vermiculite. Dilute residues with water, clean and rinse. Ensure a good ventilation of the premises. Dispose of residues in a container for disposal of hazardous materials. When handling, wear suitable safety equipment. Use breathing apparatus if necessary. Do not let product enter drains.
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SECTION 07 - HANDLING AND STORAGE

Conditions for safe storage	Store in a well-ventilated area. Keep container tightly closed and store away from heat, water, moisture, and incompatible products. Protect from the sun's rays.
Methods of handling	Bottle in glass containers only. Avoid inhalation of vapor or mist. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

SECTION 08 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Basis
Nitric acid	7697-37-2	TWA	2.000000 ppm 5.200000 mg/m3	Canada. Alberta, Occupational Health and Safety Code (table 2: OEL)
		STEL	4.000000 ppm 10.000000 mg/m3	Canada. Alberta, Occupational Health and Safety Code (table 2: OEL)
		TWA	2.000000 ppm	Canada. British Columbia OEL
		STEL	4.000000 ppm	Canada. British Columbia OEL
		TWAEV	2.000000 ppm 5.200000 mg/m3	Québec. Regulation respecting occupational health and safety, Schedule 1, Part 1: Permissible exposure values for airborne contaminants
		STEV	4.000000 ppm 10.000000 mg/m3	Québec. Regulation respecting occupational health and safety, Schedule 1, Part 1: Permissible exposure values for airborne contaminants
		TWA	2.000000 ppm	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
		STEL	4.000000 ppm	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)

Data source	Sigma-Aldrich.
Ventilation	Fan.
Respiratory	If the permissible levels are exceeded, use a mechanical filter / cartridge against NIOSH vapors or a respirator with air supply.
Gloves	Handle with gloves.
Eyes	Safety goggles with safety shutters.
Shoes	Safety shoes.
Clothing	Labcoat. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace.
Engineering control	Have safety showers and eyewash stations in the workplace in case of an emergency and a ventilation system to maintain the level of concentrations in the air below the exposure limit values.

SECTION 09 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state	Liquid.
Appearance	Liquide incolore-
Odour	Odeur suffocante..
Odour threshold	Data not available
pH	< 1.0.
Melting point / Freezing point	-42°C (HNO3)-
Initial boiling point	Data not available
Boiling range	Data not available
Flash point	Data not available
Evaporation rate	Data not available
Flammability	No
Lower flammable / Explosive limit	Data not available
Upper flammable / Explosive limit	Data not available
Vapour pressure	Data not available
Solubility	Miscible avec l'eau en toutes proportions.
Vapour density	Data not available
Relative density	1.233 g/ml à 20°C (Théorique)-
Partition coefficient water/n-octanol	Data not available
Auto-ignition temperature	Data not available
Decomposition temperature	Data not available
Viscosity	Data not available

SECTION 10 - STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	Acid product, reacts strongly with strong bases. Reacts strongly with metals.
Chemical stability	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	May react violently with incompatible substances.
Conditions of instability (Including sensitivity to shock / static discharge / vibration)	Nitric acid is yellowish in color when exposed to light. Old nitric acid inventories (10 years and older) or yellowish-colored batches have formed a nitroz compound with very explosive potential. Avoid contact with incompatible materials and extreme temperatures.
Incompatible material	Nitric acid is incompatible with bases, most metals, especially alkali metals, powdered metals, metal oxides, reducing agents, organic substances, including anhydrides, alcohols, aldehydes, ketones, ethers, amines, hydrocarbons, toluene, acetonitrile, acrylonitrile, chlorobenzene, methylene chloride, etc., combustible organic materials such as paper, charcoal, wood dust, etc. and with many sulphides, nonmetallic hydrides, carbides, and acetylenides.
Hazardous decomposition products	Hazardous decomposition products formed under fire conditions. - nitrogen oxides (NOx).

SECTION 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

NITRIC ACID

Routes of exposure	Ingestion, inhalation, skin and eyes.
Acute exposition effects / symptoms:	By exposure route below. The corrosive effect will outweigh the toxicity for the concentrated product.
- Eyes	Irritation and tearing. Severe burns and destruction of ocular tissue that can lead to corneal ulceration and blindness.
- Skin	May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Severe burns and tissue ulcerations.
- Inhalation	Spasms, irritation and inflammation of the nose, throat and lungs. Cough, dyspnea, cyanosis, chest pain. Edema of the larynx and bronchi. Chemical pneumonitis and pulmonary edema that can lead to death.
Acute toxicity (Ingestion)	Corrosion and ulceration of the mouth, throat, esophagus, stomach and abdominal wall.
Chronic exposure effects / symptoms	Dental erosions have been attributed to repeated exposures. To our knowledge, the chemical, physical and toxicological properties have not been fully investigated.
DL50 (specify species and route of entry)	LD50 Oral - Data not available. LD50 Dermal - Data not available.
CL50 (specify species and route of entry)	Inhalation: 67 ppm, 4hres, Mouse

SUMMARY

Acute exposure effects / Symptoms:	By exposure routes below.
Ingestion	To our knowledge, the product has not been fully evaluated
Inhalation	To our knowledge, the product has not been fully evaluated
Skin	To our knowledge, the product has not been fully evaluated
Eyes	To our knowledge, the product has not been fully evaluated
Chronic exposure effects / Symptoms:	To our knowledge, the product has not been fully evaluated
ETA Mix (Estimated Acute Toxicity)	LD50: Oral -Data not available LD50: Dermal - Data not available LC50: Inhalation -179ppm - 4h - Mouse

SECTION 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Available ecological information	No
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SECTION 13 - DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal Method	Dispose of contents / container in accordance with local / regional / national / international regulations / or contact a specialist waste disposal company.
Contaminated Packaging	Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14 - TRANSPORT INFORMATION

UN Number	2031
UN Proper shipping name	ACIDE NITRIQUE, à l'exclusion de l'acide nitrique fumant rouge contenant au plus 70% d'acide nitrique
Transport hazard class(es)	8 Corrosive substances
Packing group	II
Limited quantity index	1L
ERAP Index	-
Special precautions	-

SECTION 15 - REGULATORY INFORMATION

WHIMS CANADA	Corrosive to metals-Category 1 Serious eye damage/eye irritation - Serious eye damage category 1 Skin corrosion/irritation - Skin corrosion category 1
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SECTION 16 - OTHER INFORMATION

Further information

The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Laboratoire MAT Inc. shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product.

Last Update: 1/30/2023